

hedgehog-tools/nighthawk_str_decoder.py at main · struppigel/hedgehog-tools · GitHub

github.com/struppigel/hedgehog-tools/blob/main/nighthawk_str_decoder.py

struppigel

struppigel/ hedgehog-tools



2
Contributors

0
Issues

26
Stars

2
Forks



```
import idutils
```

```
# Author: Karsten Hahn @ GDATA CyberDefense
```

```
# Twitter: @struppigel
```

```
# Mastodon: struppigel@infosec.exchange
```

```
# IDAPython Script to decode NightHawk strings
```

```
# sha256:  
9a57919cc5c194e28acd62719487c563a8f0ef1205b65adbe535386e34e418b8
```

```
# sha256:  
0551ca07f05c2a8278229c1dc651a2b1273a39914857231b075733753cb2b988
```

```
def find_cipher_addr():
```

```
# 33 ED xor ebp, ebp
```

```
# 48 39 6B 10 cmp [rbx+10h], rbp
```

```
# 76 4E jbe short loc_1800456B8
```

```
# 33 F6 xor esi, esi
```

```
# 4C 8D 3D ?? ?? ?? ?? lea r15, alphabetString
```

```
address_found = ida_search.find_binary(0, 0xffffffffffffff, "33 ED 48 39 6B 10 76 4E 33  
F6 4C 8D 3D", 0, 0)
```

```
cmd_start = 10
```

```
cipher_alphabet_addr = idc.get_operand_value(address_found + cmd_start,1)
```

```
cipher_alphabet = idc.get_strlit_contents(cipher_alphabet_addr, -1, 0).decode("utf-8")
```

```
print("extracted alphabet:", cipher_alphabet)
```

```
return cipher_alphabet
```

```
def find_plain_addr():
```

```
# 49 8B CF mov rcx, r15 ; Str
```

```
# E8 ?? ?? ?? ?? call strchr
```

```
# 48 85 C0 test rax, rax
```

```
# 74 1D jz short loc_7FFACE4089C6
```

```
# 49 2B C7 sub rax, r15
```

```
# 48 8D 0D ?? ?? ?? ?? lea rcx, substitution_alphabet2
```

```
address_found = ida_search.find_binary(0, 0xffffffffffffff, "49 8B CF E8 ? ? ? ? 48 85 C0  
74 1D 49 2B C7 48 8D 0D", 0, 0)
```

```
cmd_start = 16
```

```
plain_addr = idc.get_operand_value(address_found + cmd_start,1)
```

```
plain_alphabet = idc.get_strlit_contents(plain_addr, -1, 0).decode("utf-8")
```

```
print("extracted alphabet:", plain_alphabet)
```

```
return plain_alphabet
```

```
def decryption_func_addr():
```

```
# 48 8B C4 mov rax, rsp
```

```
# 48 89 58 18 mov [rax+18h], rbx
```

```
# 48 89 68 20 mov [rax+20h], rbp
```

```
# 48 89 50 10 mov [rax+10h], rdx
```

```
# 48 89 48 08 mov [rax+8], rcx
```

```
# 56 push rsi
```

```
# 57 push rdi
```

```
# 41 57 push r15
```

```
# 48 83 EC 30 sub rsp, 30h
```

```
# 48 8B DA mov rbx, rdx
```

```
# 48 8B F9 mov rdi, rcx
```

```
# 83 60 D8 00 and dword ptr [rax-28h], 0
```

```
# 48 8B CA mov rcx, rdx
```

```
# 48 83 7A 18 10 cmp qword ptr [rdx+18h], 10h
```

```
# 72 03 jb short loc_7FFACE40896A
```

```
# 48 8B 0A mov rcx, [rdx] ; Str
```

```
return ida_search.find_binary(0, 0xffffffffffff, "48 8B C4 48 89 58 18 48 89 68 20 48 89 50 10 48 89 48 08 56 57 41 57 48 83 EC 30 48 8B DA 48 8B F9 83 60 D8 00 48 8B CA 48 83 7A 18 10 72 03 48 8B 0A", 0, 0)
```

```
def decode_string(encoded, cipher_alphabet, plaintext_alphabet):
```

```
    decoded = []
```

```
    for character in encoded:
```

```
        if character in cipher_alphabet:
```

```
            decoded.append(plaintext_alphabet[cipher_alphabet.find(character)])
```

```
        else:
```

```
            decoded.append(character)
```

```
    return "".join(decoded)
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":  
  
    cipher_alphabet = find_cipher_addr()  
    plaintext_alphabet = find_plain_addr()  
  
    for ref in idutils.XrefsTo(decryption_func_addr(),0):  
        caller_addr = ref.frm  
  
        for h in Heads(caller_addr - 0x20, caller_addr):  
            if print_insn_mnem(h) == "lea":  
                if idc.get_operand_type(h,1) == 2:  
                    string_addr = idc.get_operand_value(h,1)  
                    encoded_str = idc.get_strlit_contents(string_addr, -1, 0)  
                    decoded_str = decode_string(encoded_str.decode("utf-8"), cipher_alphabet,  
                    plaintext_alphabet)  
                    print(decoded_str, 'at', hex(string_addr))  
                    idc.set_cmt(h, decoded_str, True)  
                    idc.set_cmt(caller_addr, decoded_str, True)  
                    idc.set_cmt(string_addr, decoded_str, True)  
  
            break
```