

De Malware a Ransomware

cronup.com/post/de-ataque-con-malware-a-incidente-de-ransomware

May 3, 2021

[Malware -> Ransomware]

Buer -> Ryuk
Emotet -> Trickbot -> Ryuk
Trickbot -> Ryuk
Trickbot -> Conti
Vatet -> PyXie -> Defray777 / RansomEXX
IcedID -> Vatet -> Defray777 / RansomEXX
IcedID -> Egregor
IcedID -> REvi / Sodinokibi
Ursnif -> Egregor
Qakbot -> Egregor
Qakbot -> ProLock
Qakbot -> MegaCortex
Zloader -> Egregor
Zloader -> Ryuk
Zloader -> DarkSide
SDBBot -> Clop
Dridex -> DoppelPaymer
Dridex -> BitPaymer
Gootkit -> REvil / Sodinokibi
Phorpiex -> Avaddon
Phorpiex -> Nemty
BazarLoader / BazarBackdoor -> Ryuk
BazarLoader / BazarBackdoor -> Conti
DanaBot -> NonRansomware
SmokeLoader -> Crysis / Dharma



El Ransomware hoy en día, es una de las ciberamenazas más importantes a nivel mundial ya que no solo compromete los activos digitales sino que también la información sensible y privada de las empresas que son víctima, sin embargo, el Ransomware es el payload final y muchos de estos ataques provienen de una infección previa con Malware de distinto tipo como por ejemplo loaders, RAT o troyanos bancarios.

El listado La imagen a continuación, reúne las distintas familias de Malware que podrían derivar a un incidente de Ransomware, comprometiendo la red y la información corporativa.

A continuación, dejamos links de referencia que permiten relacionar cada una de estas amenazas e involucran además información como la descripción, IoCs, investigaciones, reportes, recursos, reglas de detección (Yara) y análisis de incidentes entre otros.

2.- Emotet -> Trickbot -> Ryuk

3.- Trickbot -> Ryuk

4.- Trickbot -> Conti

5.- Vatet -> PyXie -> Defray777 / RansomEXX

6.- IcedID -> Vatet -> PyXie -> Defray777 / RansomEXX

7.- IcedID -> Egregor

8.- IcedID -> REvil / Sodinokibi

<https://thedfirreport.com/2021/03/29/sodinokibi-aka-revil-ransomware/> (29-03-2021)

9.- Ursnif -> Egregor

<https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/egregor-ransomware-courses-of-action/> (08-12-2020)

10.- Qakbot -> Egregor

- <https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/qbot-partners-with-egregor-ransomware-in-bot-fueled-attacks/> (20-11-2020)
- <https://unit42.paloaltonetworks.com/egregor-ransomware-courses-of-action/> (08-12-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.qakbot>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.egregor>

11.- Qakbot -> ProLock

- <https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/prolock-ransomware-teams-up-with-qakbot-trojan-for-network-access/> (14-05-2020)
- <https://raw.githubusercontent.com/fboldewin/When-ransomware-hits-an-ATM-giant---The-Diebold-Nixdorf-case-dissected/main/When%20ransomware%20hits%20an%20ATM%20giant%20-%20The%20Diebold%20Nixdorf%20case%20dissected%20-%20Group-IB%20CyberCrimeCon2020.pdf>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.pwndlocker>

12.- Qakbot -> MegaCortex

- <https://success.trendmicro.com/solution/1122802-megacortex-ransomware-information> (30-12-2019)
- <https://cyware.com/news/qbot-trojan-a-quick-analysis-of-a-decade-old-banking-trojan-bd6d0efd> (02-09-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.megacortex>

13.- Zloader -> Egregor

- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.zloader>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.egregor>
- <https://twitter.com/likethecoins/status/1327309590736883712>
- https://twitter.com/VK_Intel/status/1324377307109347329

14.- Zloader -> Ryuk

- <https://lifars.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/The-Assassin-Squad-Zbot-and-RYUK-1.pdf> (10-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.zloader>
- <https://twitter.com/fforward/status/1324281530026524672>

15.- Zloader -> DarkSide

<https://www.advanced-intel.com/post/from-dawn-to-silent-night-darkside-ransomware-initial-attack-vector-evolution> (14-05-2021)

16.- SDBBot -> Clop

- <https://www.zdnet.com/article/australian-government-warns-of-possible-ransomware-attacks-on-health-sector/> (13-11-2020)
- <https://blog.fox-it.com/2020/11/16/ta505-a-brief-history-of-their-time> (16-11-2020)
- <https://www.cronup.com/post/threat-alert-grupo-ta505-reinicia-ataques-en-latinoam%C3%A9rica>
- <https://www.cyber.gov.au/acsc/view-all-content/alerts/sdbbot-targeting-health-sector>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.sdbbot>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.clop>

17.- Dridex -> DoppelPaymer

- https://www.trendmicro.com/en_us/research/21/a/an-overview-of-the-doppelpaymer-ransomware.html (05-01-2021)
- <https://www.crowdstrike.com/blog/doppelpaymer-ransomware-and-dridex-2/> (12-07-2019)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.doppelpaymer>

18.- Dridex -> BitPaymer

- <https://www.cert.ssi.gouv.fr/uploads/CERTFR-2020-CTI-008.pdf> (17-07-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.friedex>

19.- Gootkit -> REvil / Sodinokibi

- <https://www.bleepingcomputer.com/news/security/gootkit-malware-returns-to-life-alongside-revil-ransomware/> (30-11-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.gootkit>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.revil>

20.- Phorpiex -> Avaddon

- <https://blog.checkpoint.com/2020/12/09/november-2020s-most-wanted-malware-notorious-phorpiex-botnet-returns-as-most-impactful-infection/> (09-12-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.phorpiex>
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.avaddon>

21.- Phorpiex -> Nemty

- <https://symantec-enterprise-blogs.security.com/blogs/threat-intelligence/nemty-ransomware-trik-botnet> (04-11-2019)
- <https://www.lastline.com/labsblog/nemty-ransomware-scaling-up-apac-mailboxes-swarmed-dual-downloaders/> (18-02-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.nemty>

22.- BazarLoader / BazarBackdoor -> Ryuk

- <https://thedfirreport.com/2020/10/18/ryuk-in-5-hours/> (18-10-2020)
- https://storage.pardot.com/652283/16118467480sqebwq7/MSP_Security_Summit_John_Hammond_Huntress_Analyzing_Ryuk.pdf
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.bazarbackdoor>

23.- BazarLoader / BazarBackdoor -> Conti

- <https://www.cybereason.com/blog/cybereason-vs.-conti-ransomware> (12-01-2021)
- <https://www.crowdstrike.com/blog/wizard-spider-adversary-update/> (16-09-2020)
- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.conti>

24.- DanaBot -> NonRansomware

- <https://research.checkpoint.com/2019/danabot-demands-a-ransom-payment/> (20-06-2019)
- <https://www.zdnet.com/article/danabot-banking-trojan-jumps-from-australia-to-german-targets/> (15-08-2019)

- <https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.danabot>

25.- SmokeLoader -> Crysis / Dharma

BONUS

A continuación, dos de los frameworks más utilizados por los actores de amenaza y grupos afiliados de Ransomware para la comunicación con los C&C (servidores de comando y control) y el movimiento lateral en la red víctima.

Estos frameworks corresponden a herramientas para ejercicios de tests de penetración, sin embargo, son muy utilizadas en el flujo de ataques a objetivos de alto valor.

1.- Cobalt Strike -> Multiple Ransomware Families

- <https://thedfirreport.com/2020/10/18/ryuk-in-5-hours/> (18-09-2020)
- <https://thedfirreport.com/2020/08/31/netwalker-ransomware-in-1-hour/> (31-08-2020)
- https://malpedia.caad.fkie.fraunhofer.de/details/win.cobalt_strike

2.- Empire -> Multiple Ransomware Families

NOTA: Un reporte similar a este se puede encontrar en <https://www.zdnet.com/article/the-malware-that-usually-installs-ransomware-and-you-need-to-remove-right-away/> donde se confirman algunas de las amenazas aquí señaladas.

La información de este artículo se ira actualizando en la medida que se tengan nuevos antecedentes.

Conoce al enemigo, mantente seguro.

Threat Intelligence Team CronUp Ciberseguridad



Germán Fernández

Threat Researcher en CronUp Ciberseguridad
Líder Red Team & Cyber Threat Intelligence.